

Supplier Risk & Performance Dataset

SRPD v1.0 — Business Glossary

Business Glossary

SAM.gov

System for Award Management — the official U.S. government database of registered government contractors and suppliers.

FPDS

Federal Procurement Data System — the official source of federal contracting data, tracking all federal contract actions.

CAGE Code

Commercial and Government Entity Code — a five-character identifier assigned to suppliers doing business with the federal government.

DUNS Number

A unique nine-digit identifier for businesses assigned by Dun & Bradstreet.

On-Time Delivery (OTD) Rate

The percentage of purchase orders delivered on or before the promised delivery date.

Non-Conformance Report (NCR)

A formal document identifying a product or process that does not meet specified requirements.

Total Cost of Ownership (TCO)

The complete cost of a supplier relationship including purchase price, transaction costs, quality costs, and relationship costs.

Spend Concentration

The percentage of total spend with a single supplier; high concentration indicates concentration risk.

Kralijc Matrix

A procurement portfolio analysis framework categorizing spend into Strategic, Leverage, Bottleneck, and Non-Critical quadrants.

OFAC

Office of Foreign Assets Control — administers and enforces economic and trade sanctions; suppliers matching OFAC lists are prohibited.

Debarment

Exclusion of a contractor from participating in federal government contracting, listed in SAM.gov.

ESG Score

Environmental, Social, and Governance score measuring a supplier's sustainability and ethical business practices.

